

**Simplify each identity. SHOW ALL WORK!!! Include a justification explaining the mathematical operation or trigonometric identity used to get from one step to the next.**

1.  $\frac{1}{\sin x}$

14.  $\frac{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x}{\sin x}$

2.  $\frac{1}{\cos x}$

15.  $\frac{1 - \cos^2 x}{\sin x}$

3.  $\frac{1}{\csc x}$

16.  $\frac{1 + \tan^2 x}{\sec x}$

4.  $\tan x \cos x$

17.  $\frac{\sin x}{\csc x}$

5.  $\sin x \csc x$

6.  $\sec x \cot x$

18.  $\frac{\tan x}{\sec x}$

7.  $\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x$

19.  $\frac{1}{\sin x} + \frac{1}{\cos x}$

8.  $1 - \sin^2 x$

20.  $\tan x + \cot x$

9.  $1 - \cos^2 x$

21.  $\frac{\tan x}{\sin x} - \frac{\sin x}{\cot x}$

10.  $1 + \tan^2 x$

22.  $1 - \sin^2 x \cot^2 x$

11.  $\sec^2 x - \tan^2 x$

23.  $\sin^2 x \cot x \sec x$

12.  $1 + \cot^2 x$

24.  $(1 + \cos x)(\csc x - \cot x)$

13.  $\csc^2 x - 1$